

# ELECTRE TRI plug-in in Quantum GIS and ElectreTriBM webservice What's new?

Olivier Sobrie

University of Mons  
Faculty of engineering

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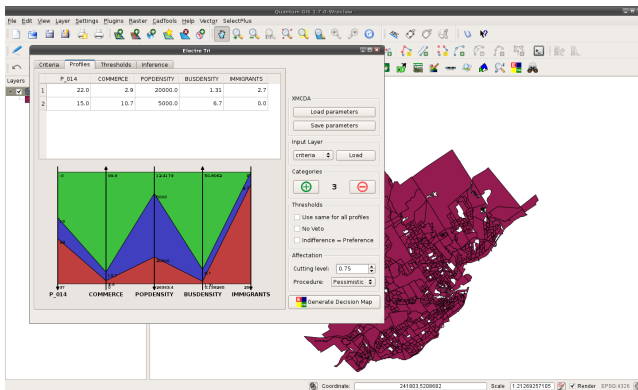


# Quantum GIS ELECTRE TRI plug-in

# ELECTRE TRI model representation

Representation of the ELECTRE TRI model inside the plug-in

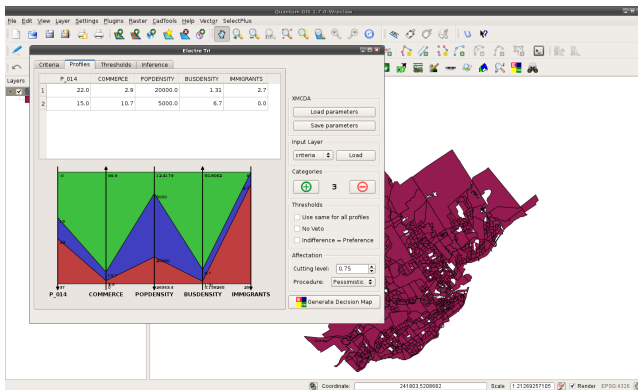
► Demo



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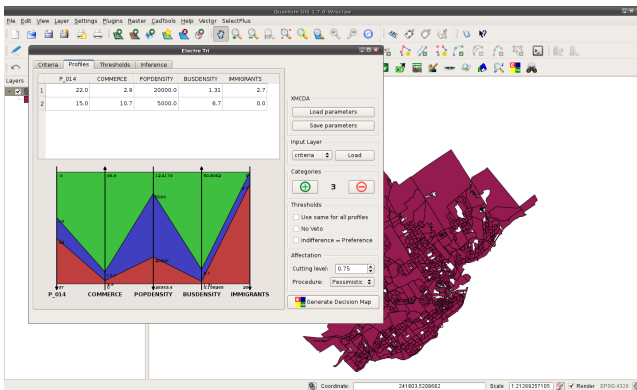
- ▶ Demo
- ▶ Good colors to represent the model?



# ELECTRE TRI model representation

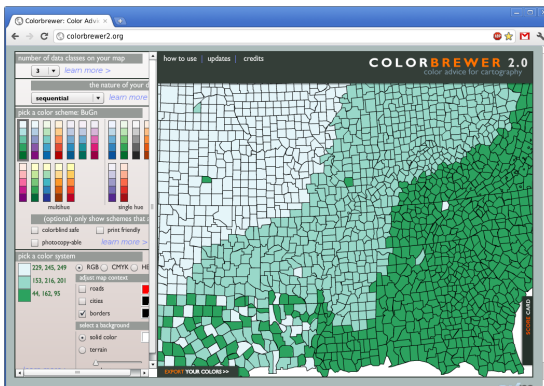
Representation of the ELECTRE TRI model inside the plug-in

- ▶ Demo
- ▶ Good colors to represent the model? → No!



# ELECTRE TRI model representation

## Solution



- ▶ ELECTRE TRI plug-in will be adapted as soon as possible

# New python SOAP library

## Problem with ZSI :

- ▶ Difficult to install it on Windows
- ▶ Unmaintained

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- ▶ Easy to embed in a python application



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## Thus...

- ▶ Update of the Quantum GIS ELECTRE TRI plug-in
- ▶ Update of the sample code provided in Decision Deck repository

# Improve modularity of the plug-in

## Old implementation



- ▶ 3 big blocks

# Improve modularity of the plug-in

## Old implementation

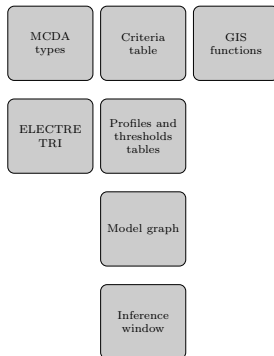


▶ 3 big blocks

---

- ▶ Split of the 3 blocks
- ▶ Cleaner code
- ▶ Re-use of the code
- ▶ Ongoing...

## New implementation



# MCDA library

## Goals :

- ▶ Have basic objects of MCDA (criterion, alternative, ...)
- ▶ Include methods to convert objects into XMCDA

Criteria
list of criteria
to_xmcda() from_xmcda()

Alternatives
list of alternatives
to_xmcda() from_xmcda()

Categories
list of categories
to_xmcda() from_xmcda()

Criterion
id name disabled weight
to_xmcda() from_xmcda()

Alternative
id name disabled performances
to_xmcda() from_xmcda()

Category
id name disabled lower_prof upper_prof
to_xmcda() from_xmcda()

Still in progress...

# XMCEA questions

## Two possibilities to define criterion weight

### Within criterionValue tag

```

<criteria>
  <criterion id="prix" name="prix">
    <active>true</active>
    <scale>
      <quantitative>
        <preferenceDirection>
          min
        </preferenceDirection>
      </quantitative>
    </scale>
  </criterion>
  ...
</criteria>

<criteriaValues>
  <criterionValue>
    <criterionID>0</criterionID>
    <value>25.0</value>
  </criterionValue>
  ...
</criteriaValues>

```

### Within criterion tag

```

<criteria>
  <criterion id="prix" name="prix">
    <active>true</active>
    <scale>
      <quantitative>
        <preferenceDirection>
          min
        </preferenceDirection>
      </quantitative>
    </scale>
    <criterionValue>
      <value>
        <integer>25</integer>
      </value>
    </criterionValue>
  </criterion>
  ...
</criteria>

```

# XMCEA questions

Not the same for the alternative performances... why?

Within alternativePerformances tag : OK

```
<alternatives>
  <alternative id="b1">
    <active>true</active>
  </alternative>
  ...
</alternatives>

<performanceTable>
  <alternativePerformances>
    <alternativeID>a1</alternativeID>
    <performance>
      <criterionID>0</criterionID>
      <value><real>100.0</real></value>
    </performance>
    <performance>
      <criterionID>1</criterionID>
      <value><real>1000.0</real></value>
    </performance>
    ...
  </alternativePerformances>
  ...
</performanceTable>
```

Within alternative tag : NOK

```
<alternatives>
  <alternative id="b1">
    <active>true</active>
    <performance>
      <criterionID>0</criterionID>
      <value><real>100.0</real></value>
    </performance>
    <performance>
      <criterionID>1</criterionID>
      <value><real>1000.0</real></value>
    </performance>
    ...
  </alternative>
  ...
</alternatives>
```

# XMCDAs questions

ELECTRE TRI model with indifference preference and veto thresholds  
differents for each profile

## Encoding in XMCDAs...

```
<criteria id="0">
  <scale>
    <quantitative>
      <preferenceDirection>min</preferenceDirection>
    </quantitative>
  </scale>
  <thresholds>
    <threshold id="q1" name="indifference" mcdaConcept="indifference">
      <constant>real>15.000000</real></constant>
    </threshold>
    <threshold id="q2" name="indifference" mcdaConcept="indifference">
      <constant>real>15.000000</real></constant>
    </threshold>
    <threshold id="p1" name="preference" mcdaConcept="preference">
      <constant>real>40.000000</real></constant>
    </threshold>
    <threshold id="p2" name="preference" mcdaConcept="preference">
      <constant>real>40.000000</real></constant>
    </threshold>
  </thresholds>
</criteria>
```

# Re-use of some blocks

## Demonstration

test\_table\_criteria.py

Criterion		Weight
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> prix	Min	25
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> transport	Min	45
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> environment	Max	10
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> residents	Max	12
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> competition	Max	8

Add criterion

Save to XMCD

Load from XMCD

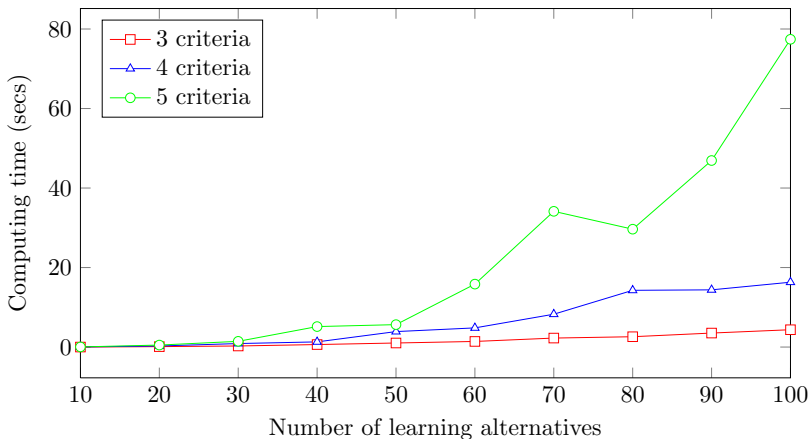


# EtriBMInference webservice

# GLPK solver

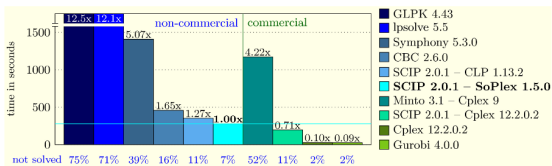
Issue = performance

Computing time for a model with 2 categories



# SCIP

## Solver overview

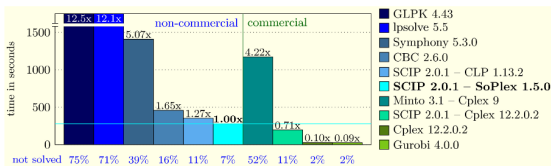


(source : <http://http://scip.zib.de>)

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- ▶ SCIP is the fastest non-commercial MIP solver

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## Solver overview



(source : <http://http://scip.zib.de>)

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- ▶ SCIP is the fastest non-commercial MIP solver

## Conditions to use SCIP in our webservices

- ▶ SCIP is only used binary in a webservice, i.e. it is not distributed.
- ▶ The webservice is free of charge
- ▶ There is a notification that SCIP is used and a link to SCIP website.

# Conclusion

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## Lot of things to do :

- ▶ Change colors of decision map in the ELECTRE TRI plug-in
- ▶ Finish code refactoring of ELECTRE TRI plug-in
- ▶ Complete MCDA library in python
- ▶ Change solver of the webservice
- ▶ ...

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Questions/Remarks ?